March 22, 2020

## Call for Credit and Debt Protections to Address Financial Distress From COVID-19

Dear Senator or Representative,

At a time when tremendous financial stress is coming — or has already arrived — for millions of people and small businesses in the United States owing to the COVID-19 pandemic, Congress and the administration need to implement broad-based, efficient, and effective relief in these areas. And they need to do it swiftly.

A number of policy and legislative proposals from both the House and the Senate reflect these principles and priorities, and they need to be a part of the final package. These measures should include:

- 1. Stopping all foreclosures, evictions, car repossessions, and utility shut-offs. Repayment can wait until this public health crisis abates; when that time comes options must be flexible and affordable.
- 2. Ceasing all involuntary student loan debt collection, taking over student loan borrowers' monthly payments for the duration of the crisis, and ensuring that all borrowers have had at least \$10,000 in federal student loan debt cancelled.
- 3. Suspending all debt collection activities, and all referrals to debt collectors or sales to debt buyers, including a halt to garnishment or offset of income, bank accounts, government payments and tax returns. Creditors should make broad allowances for consumers, small businesses, and nonprofit organizations who cannot make payments in a timely fashion. Credit card companies, banks, government agencies and others must accommodate everyone hit by the crisis.
- 4. No late fees, default interest or compounding interest should accrue for any debt until the pandemic eases significantly and normal employment patterns resume. Banks should eliminate overdraft and nonsufficient funds fees.
- 5. Stopping all negative credit reporting. No one should see their credit record harmed or as a result of the pandemic.
- 6. Cap interest rates on new loans at 36% and ensure clear and enforceable prohibitions against predatory lenders and other profiteers taking advantage of people during a health crisis and severe economic stress.

Finance and debt related policies cannot take the place of a strong fiscal response, a focus on the health emergency, and the needs of workers, communities and small businesses. But they have a fundamentally important role to play in stopping the economic bleeding, and assuaging the very justified fears that many ordinary people have at this time.

Please also see <u>the letter linked here</u> from 17 consumer, civil rights, housing and labor organizations centered on similar themes and the need to provide meaningful assistance for all consumers affected by this ongoing crisis.

Sincerely,

Americans for Financial Reform ACCESS Action Center on Race and the Economy (ACRE) Allied Progress Arkansans Against Abusive Payday Lending Boston Tax Help Coalition Brazos Valley Financial Fitness Center California Reinvestment Coalition Center for Digital Democracy Center for Popular Democracy Center for Public Policy Priorities Connecticut Legal Services, Inc. **Consumer Federation of America** Consumer Reports Consumers for Auto Reliability and Safety East Bay Community Law Center Faith in Texas Georgia Watch Greater Boston Legal Services on behalf of its low-income clients Greenlining Institute Helping Hands Ministry of Belton Hispanic Federation Housing and Economic Rights Advocates (HERA) Indivisible International Brotherhood of Teamsters Jacksonville Area Legal Aid, Inc. Kentucky Equal Justice Center Main Street Alliance MHANY Management Inc. Mission Asset Fund Mississippi Center for Justice Mobilization for Justice Mountain State Justice MyPath NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. National Association of Consumer Advocates National Center for Law and Economic Justice

National Center for Transgender Equality National Community Reinvestment Coalition (NCRC) National Community Stabilization Trust National Consumer Law Center (on behalf of its low income clients) National Employment Lawyers Association National Fair Housing Alliance National Housing Resource Center National Urban League NC Justice Center People's Action Prospera Community Development Public Good Law Center **RAISE** Texas **Reinvestment Partners** San Francisco Office of Financial Empowerment SC Appleseed Legal Justice Center Service Employees International Union Shoreline Study Center Statewide Poverty Action Network (WA) Student Debt Crisis Summit Co-Lab **Texas Appleseed** The Center for NYC Neighborhoods Tzedek DC United Way of Metropolitan Dallas Working Families Party