## February 7, 2022

Dear Speaker Pelosi and Minority Leader McCarthy:

We, the undersigned groups, support passage of H.R. 4445, the Ending Forced Arbitration of Sexual Assault and Sexual Harassment Act of 2021. This bipartisan bill would empower survivors of sexual assault and sexual harassment by allowing survivors of sexual harassment and sexual assault to file a case in court rather than be forced into arbitration. Survivors of sexual assault and sexual harassment would be able to hold perpetrators and institutions accountable outside of closed-door arbitration proceedings and shine light on systemic issues of wrongdoing. According to actor Eliza Dushku, one of several witnesses who testified under the protection of congressional subpoenas, at a powerful hearing last November on H.R. 4445, forced arbitration "protects the harassers, the abusers, the corporations, and it isolates the victims...[it] creates a culture of silencing."

Many of the undersigned groups oppose the use of forced arbitration against all consumers and workers. Predispute binding arbitration clauses and class action waivers, together known as forced arbitration clauses, are typically buried in "take-it-or-leave it" agreements that waive an individual's fundamental rights to seek accountability in court when they are hurt or when their rights are violated. These clauses deprive people of the opportunity to hold wrongdoers accountable, no matter how widespread or egregious the misconduct may be; and they also allow all types of abuse, discrimination, and fraud to go unchecked.

In the privatized system of forced arbitration, there is no judge or jury, and the right to appeal is severely limited. Arbitrators do not have to follow the law or precedent. And proceedings take place behind a veil of secrecy that insulates perpetrators from public accountability. That is why thousands of Google workers around the world walked off the job in late 2018 to protest, among other things, Google's use of forced arbitration clauses to hide mistreatment of workers who alleged harassment and discrimination against high-level executives.<sup>4</sup> Also in 2018, in a rare gesture of bipartisanship, all 56 attorneys general (in every state, the District of Columbia, and territories) urged Congress to immediately enact legislation that would ban forced arbitration for

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The bill was introduced by Rep. Cheri Bustos, Rep. Morgan Griffith, Rep. Pramila Jayapal, Sen. Dick Durbin, Sen. Kirsten Gillibrand, and Sen. Lindsey Graham.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Hearing: How Forced Arbitration Keeps Victims of Sexual Violence and Sexual Harassment in the Shadows, YOUTUBE (Nov. 16, 2021),

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JC5y1GbfUVk&list=PLStrNx2NtyMOUt5Y0Mflbw0-Xcc6nH\_9o&index=22.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Nojan Aminosharei, "Eliza Dushku: "I Can't Go Back To A System that Requires Me To Sign Away My Rights," HARPER'S BAZAAR (Nov. 22, 2021), available at http://www.harpersbazaar.com/culture/features/a38271034/eliza-dushku-forced-arbitration-cbs-bull-harassment-congressional-testimony/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Claire Stapleton et al., "We're the Organizers of the Google Walkout. Here Are Our Demands," N.Y. MAG. (Nov. 1, 2018), available at https://www.thecut.com/2018/11/google-walkout-organizers-explain-demands.html.

sexual harassment claims.<sup>5</sup> The letter said, "Victims of such serious misconduct should not be constrained to pursue relief from decision makers who are not trained as judges, are not qualified to act as courts of law and are not positioned to ensure that such victims are accorded both procedural and substantive due process."

The Senate companion bill, which passed the Senate Judiciary Committee on a voice vote, has ten Republican co-sponsors, <sup>6</sup> and support continues to grow. Conservative commentator and women's rights advocate Gretchen Carlson, who has been a vocal opponent of the way forced arbitration clauses are used to silence victims of sexual harassment, recently said that passing H.R. 4445 "will be a victory for American workers and I am incredibly optimistic this is going to be the law of the land."

H.R. 4445 has widespread, bipartisan support inside and outside the walls of Congress. We urge all Members of the House to vote for this important legislation. Your staff should feel free to reach out to Remington A. Gregg at rgregg@citizen.org should you have any questions.

## Sincerely,

American Association for Justice American Civil Liberties Union Alliance for Justice American Family Voices Americans for Financial Reform Center for Disability Rights Center for Economic Justice Center for Justice & Democracy Citizen Works

Consumer Action

Consumer Federation of America

Consumer Reports

Consumer Watchdog

Consumers for Auto Reliability and Safety

Center for Progressive Reform

Disability Rights Education & Defense Fund

Earthjustice

**Economic Policy Institute** 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Letter to Congressional Leadership from National Association of Attorneys General (Feb. 18, 2018), https://bit.ly/3u6EqiS.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Ending Forced Arbitration of Sexual Assault and Sexual Harassment Act of 2021, H.R. 4445, 117 Cong. (2021).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Gretchen Carlson, "How Arbitration Clauses Allow Sexual Harassment to Continue," TIME (March 10, 2017), available at https://time.com/4698538/gretchen-carlson-sexual-harassment-arbitration-clauses/.

**Essential Information** 

FORGE, Inc.

Googlers for Ending Forced Arbitration

Impact Fund

Justice for Migrant Women

The Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights

Maryland Consumer Rights Coalition

Mazzoni Center

National Association of Consumer Advocates

National Black Justice Coalition

National Consumer Law Center (on behalf of its low income clients)

National Consumers League

National Disability Rights Network (NDRN)

National Employment Law Project

National Organization for Women

People's Parity Project

Public Citizen

Public Good Law Center

Public Law Center

SC Appleseed Legal Justice Center

Service Employees International Union (SEIU)

Texas Watch

The Army of Survivors

URGE: Unite for Reproductive & Gender Equity

Women Employed

Woodstock Institute

Workplace Fairness

YWCA USA

Cc: Members, U.S. House of Representatives